

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

Case No.: 22-cr-00096-jdp

WANG LO,

Defendant.

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**PLEA AGREEMENT**

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1. This is the proposed plea agreement between the defendant and the United States in the above-captioned case.

2. **PLEA AND PENALTIES:** The defendant agrees to plead guilty to Count 1 of the indictment. This count charges a violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2251, which carries mandatory minimum penalties of 15 years in prison and a five-year period of supervised release, and maximum penalties of 30 years in prison, a \$250,000 fine, a period of supervised release for life, a \$100 special assessment, a \$5,000 additional special assessment pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3014, up to a \$50,000 special assessment pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 2259A, registration as a sex offender under the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act, and the entry of an appropriate restitution order. If the defendant has one prior conviction as described in 18 U.S.C. § 2251(e), the penalties related to prison time increase to a mandatory minimum penalty of 25 years in prison and a maximum penalty of 50 years in prison; if the defendant has two prior convictions as described in § 2251(e), the penalties related to prison time increase to a mandatory minimum penalty of 35 years in prison and a maximum penalty of life in prison. In addition to these maximum penalties, any violation of a supervised release term could lead to an additional imprisonment term pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3583. The defendant agrees to pay the special assessment at or before sentencing and understands that the Court will enter an order requiring the immediate special assessment payment under 18 U.S.C. § 3013. In an appropriate case, the defendant could be held in contempt of court and receive an additional sentence for failing to pay the special assessment.

3. **RIGHTS WAIVED BY PLEADING GUILTY:** The defendant acknowledges by pleading guilty, that he is giving up these rights: (a) to plead not guilty and to persist in that plea; (b) to a jury trial; (c) to be represented by counsel – and if necessary to have the Court appoint counsel – at trial and at every other stage of the

trial proceedings; (d) to confront and cross-examine adverse witnesses; (e) to be protected from compelled self-incrimination; (f) to testify and present evidence; and (g) to compel the attendance of witnesses.

4. **IMMIGRATION CONSEQUENCES:** The defendant understands that upon conviction, if he is not a United States citizen, he may be removed from the United States, denied citizenship, and denied future admission to the United States. The defendant nevertheless affirms that he wants to plead guilty regardless of any removal and immigration consequences that his plea may entail, even if the consequence is automatic removal from the United States.

5. **AGREEMENT ON SENTENCE:** Pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(c)(1)(C), and based on an individualized assessment of the defendant and the factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), the parties agree that 15 years in prison followed by 15 years of supervised release is the appropriate disposition of this case. The parties understand that if the Court accepts this plea agreement, the Court will be bound by the recommendation to sentence the defendant to 15 years in prison and 15 years of supervised release. If the Court rejects the plea agreement, the defendant may withdraw his plea.

6. **STIPULATION REGARDING OTHER CRIMINAL CONDUCT:** Pursuant to USSG § 1B1.2(c) and 18 U.S.C. §§ 3663(a)(1)(A) and 3663(a)(3), the defendant stipulates, for purposes of sentencing and restitution, that he committed conduct in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2422(b) involving Minor B.

7. **APPELLATE RIGHTS WAIVER:** The defendant acknowledges, after consultation with his attorney, that he fully understands the extent of his rights to appeal the conviction and sentence in this case. By his signature below, the defendant knowingly and voluntarily waives all rights, including those conferred by 18 U.S.C. § 3742, to appeal his conviction and any sentence of imprisonment of 15 years, including any issues with respect to the calculation of the advisory sentencing guideline range or the reasonableness of the sentence imposed.

8. **FACTUAL BASIS:** The defendant agrees that the following facts are true, correct, and that, if this case were to proceed to trial, the government would be able to prove these facts beyond a reasonable doubt. The defendant acknowledges, understands, and agrees that he is, in fact, guilty of the offense described herein.

In May 2022, a then-14-year-old girl, Minor A, reported she had been sexually assaulted by someone she met online. She reported that she had given the male a “hand job” and when he wanted her to “finish him” she refused. She reported that he recorded the sexual contact between them and threatened to distribute the video if she did not engage in additional sexual conduct with him.

Through the information Minor A provided, and using a search warrant to Snapchat, officers identified the defendant. In the defendant's Snapchat account, they found numerous conversations dated October 29, 2021, between the defendant and Minor A in which the defendant arranged to go to Minor A's home, which is located in Marathon County. They also found a video of Minor A's hand on the defendant's penis. The metadata of this video, which had a title ending in be~V4, showed the video was made with a Pixel 4XL phone.

During the execution of a search warrant at the defendant's home, the defendant's phone, a Pixel 4 XL, was recovered. This phone was not made in Wisconsin.

The government would ask the Court to take judicial notice that Marathon County is located in the Western District of Wisconsin.

This information is provided to establish a factual basis for the defendant's guilty plea. It is not a full recitation of the defendant's knowledge of, or participation in, this offense.

9. **SCOPE OF RESOLUTION:** The United States agrees that this guilty plea will completely resolve all possible federal criminal violations that have occurred in the Western District of Wisconsin provided that two conditions are met: (a) the criminal conduct relates to the conduct described in the indictment; and (b) the criminal conduct was known to the United States as of the date of this plea agreement. This agreement not to prosecute is limited to those types of cases for which the United States Attorney's Office for the Western District of Wisconsin has exclusive decision-making authority. The defendant also understands that the United States will make its full discovery file available to the Probation Office for its use in preparing the presentence report.

10. **DISMISSING REMAINING CHARGES:** The United States agrees to move to dismiss the remaining count of the indictment at sentencing.

11. **ACCEPTANCE OF RESPONSIBILITY:** The United States agrees to recommend that the Court, in computing the advisory Sentencing Guideline range, and in sentencing the defendant, gives the defendant the maximum available reduction for acceptance of responsibility. This recommendation is based upon facts currently known to the United States and is contingent upon the defendant accepting responsibility according to the factors set forth in USSG § 3E1.1. Further, the United States' agreement to recommend a reduction for acceptance of responsibility is also based on the defendant providing a full and truthful accounting in the required financial statement and, if applicable, the defendant's efforts to make immediate restitution payments. The United States is free to withdraw this recommendation if the defendant has previously engaged in any conduct that is unknown to the United States and is inconsistent with acceptance of responsibility, or if he engages in any conduct between the date of this

plea agreement and the sentencing hearing, which is inconsistent with acceptance of responsibility. This recommendation is consistent with the defendant signing this plea agreement on or before January 20, 2023.

12. **RESTITUTION:** The defendant agrees to pay restitution for all losses relating to the offense of conviction and all losses covered by the same course of conduct or common scheme or plan as the offense of conviction. The defendant agrees that restitution in this case is governed by 18 U.S.C. § 2259, which provides for not less than \$3,000 per victim. The parties will agree upon the exact restitution figure before sentencing, or, if the parties cannot agree upon a specific figure, the Court will determine restitution at sentencing. The defendant further agrees that the full amount of restitution is due and payable immediately. Defendant acknowledges that immediate payment means payment in good faith from the liquidation of all non-exempt assets beginning immediately.

13. **FINANCIAL STATEMENT:** The defendant agrees to complete the attached financial statement and return it to this office within one week of the guilty plea hearing. The defendant agrees that this financial statement will be a full and truthful accounting, including all available supporting documentation. The defendant authorizes the United States Attorney's Office to run the defendant's credit report. The defendant also agrees that the probation office may disclose to the United States all financial statements to be completed by the defendant in connection with the preparation of the presentence report, together with all supporting documents.

14. **FORFEITURE:** The defendant agrees not to file a claim to any property in any civil, administrative, or judicial proceeding, which has already been initiated or which may be initiated in the future including the forfeiture of assets which were seized by July 1, 2022. Defendant agrees to waive all time limits and his right to notice of any forfeiture proceeding involving this property. Defendant further agrees not to file a claim or assist others in filing a claim or attempting to establish an interest in any forfeiture proceeding.

15. The defendant agrees that he is the sole owner of all the seized property, and agrees to hold the United States, its agents, and employees harmless from any claims in connection with the seizure or forfeiture of property covered by this agreement.

16. The defendant agrees to consent to the order of forfeiture for the seized property and waives the requirement of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 32.2 and 43(a), regarding notice of the forfeiture in the charging instrument, announcement of the forfeiture at sentencing, and incorporation of the forfeiture in the judgment. Defendant admits that each of the seized property items is subject to forfeiture because they were involved in the offense or are traceable to property involved in the offense

and defendant acknowledges that he understands that the forfeiture of assets is part of the sentence that may be imposed in this case.

17. The defendant knowingly and voluntarily waives his right to a jury trial on the forfeiture of assets. Defendant knowingly and voluntarily waives all constitutional, legal, and equitable defenses to the forfeiture of these assets in any proceeding. The defendant agrees to waive any jeopardy defense or claim of double jeopardy, whether constitutional or statutory, and agrees to waive any claim or defense under the Eighth Amendment to the United States Constitution, including any claim of excessive fine, to the forfeiture of assets by the United States, the State of Wisconsin, or its subdivisions.

18. The defendant agrees to take all steps requested by the United States to pass clear title to forfeitable assets to the United States, and to testify truthfully in any judicial forfeiture proceeding. Defendant acknowledges that all property covered by this agreement is subject to forfeiture as property involved in illegal conduct giving rise to forfeiture.

19. In the event any federal, state, or local law enforcement agency having custody of the property decides not to pursue forfeiture of the property due to its minimal value, the defendant hereby abandons any interest he has in the property and consents to the destruction or any other disposition of the property by the federal, state, or local agency without further notice or obligation owing to the defendant.

20. **VOLUNTARINESS OF PLEA:** The defendant acknowledges that no threats, promises, representations, or agreements exist, other than those set forth in this agreement, to cause the defendant to plead guilty. Defendant acknowledges that he has read this agreement, has carefully reviewed it with his attorney and understands and voluntarily accepts all its terms.

21. **THIS IS THE ONLY PLEA AGREEMENT:** By our signatures below, the defendant and defense counsel acknowledge that this is the only plea agreement in this case.

TIMOTHY M. O'SHEA  
United States Attorney

January 11, 2023  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

*Elizabeth Altman*  
By: \_\_\_\_\_  
ELIZABETH ALTMAN  
Assistant United States Attorney

*1/10/23*  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

*[Signature]*  
\_\_\_\_\_  
ALEX VLISIDES  
Attorney for the Defendant

*01/10/23*  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

*[Signature]*  
\_\_\_\_\_  
WANG LO  
Defendant

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I, Wang Lo, am entering into this plea agreement freely and voluntarily. I am not now on or under the influence of any drug, medication, alcohol, or other intoxicant or depressant, whether or not prescribed by a physician, which would impair my ability to understand the terms and conditions of this agreement. My attorney has reviewed the entire agreement with me and has advised me of the implications of the sentencing guidelines. I have discussed all aspects of this case with my attorney, including the charges against me, the elements of those charges, and possible defenses. I am satisfied that my attorney has provided effective assistance of counsel.

01/10/23  
Date

WZ  
WANG LO  
Defendant

I am the defendant's attorney. I have reviewed this agreement carefully with the defendant. To my knowledge, my client's decision to enter into this agreement is an informed and voluntary one.

1/10/23  
Date

Alex Vlides  
ALEX VLIDES  
Attorney for Defendant

